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ITEM #	DATE	CORRESPONDENCE OR TITLE	PAGES	CLASS	RESTRICTION
	THE DOCUMENTS IN THIS FOLDER ARE NUMBERED FROM 1 TO 1a.				
	DECLAS	SIFIED NLK-91-146, 9/91			
1	-3/7/62	Charles E. Johnson memo for Mr. L.D. Battle, The Attorney General, The			
		Director, U.S. Information Agency			
		et al.	1	C	А
	DECLA	SSIFIED NLK-91-146, 9/91			
1a	3/5/62	NSAM 133	3	с -	A-A

FILE LOCATION

NSF:M&M:NSAM 133, Ryukyus Action Program 3/5/62, 3/5/62-3/7/62, Box 335.

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RESTRICTION CODES

(A) Closed by Executive Order 12356 governing access to national security information.
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MEMORANDUM FOR: Mr. L. D. Battle, Department of State

The Attorney General

The Director, B.S. Information Agency

General Maxwell D. Taylor

Col. Ernest F. John, USAF, Department

of Defense

Mr. Osborne I. Hauge, Bureau of the Budget

SUBJECT: NSAM No. 133

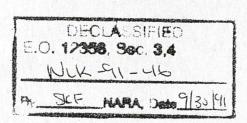
Although the content of this National Security Action Memorandam has already been distributed in the form of memoranda from the President to the Secretary of State, the Secretary of Defense and the Director of the Bureau of the Budget, dated March 5, 1962, it has been decided to combine the three memoranda for inclusion in the NSAM series. A subject heading has also been inserted. This NSAM is being given additional distribution to the affected departments and agencies.

> Charles E. Johnson NSC Staff Member

Attachment:

NSAM No. 133, dated March 5.

CC: Mrs. Lincoln Mr. Bundy (3) C. Johnson NSC Files



COMPIDENTIAL

March 5, 1962

COMPENSION

NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMORANDUM NO. 133

TO:

The Secretary of State
The Secretary of Defense

The Director, Bureau of the Budget

(SUBJECT: Ryukyus Action Program)

The Secretaries of State and Defense have concurred in the recommendations of the Ryskyu Fask Force on the steps it is now desirable to take to improve the security of our tenure in the Ryskyus and our relations with Japan as they are affected by that tenure.

Accordingly. I am requesting the Secretary of State to take responsibility for the following measures:

- 1. Initiation of negotiations with the Government of Japan to provide a framework for a continuing Japanese contribution to economic assistance to the Ryukyus that minimizes interferences with our administrative control and that recognizes, at least tacitly, our intention to continue to administer the Ryukyus for the forseeable future. In the conduct of these negotiations, Ambassador Reischauer should maintain close contact with General Caraway, the High Commissioner of the Ryukyus so that he can play his appropriate part.
- 2. Presentation to the appropriate members of the Congress of the need for these negotiations and the goals we are seeking to achieve. Also, provision of such assistance to the Secretary of Defense as he may request in supporting his requests to the Congress for legislative changes and increased appropriations in accordance with the recommendations of the Report.
- 3. A report to me of the earliest possible time at which you think it is suitable to make a public announcement, which would include the

DECLASSIFIED E.O. 12366, Sec. 3,4

NLK-91-46

BY SKF MARA DOWN 9/30/41

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recommended changes in the Executive Order, as well as a general statement of our intentions of future action.

If at all possible, I think it desirable to notify the Government of Japan of our desire to initiate this negotiation by the time Assistant Secretary Harriman reaches Tokyo on his present trip.

In addition, I am requesting the Secretary of Defense to take responsibility for the following measures:

- 1. Presentation to the Congress of an amendment to the Price Bill, raising the ceiling on aid to the Ryukyus to a level consistent with the purposes of our proposed program.
- 2. Adjustment by the Services of their wage policies in accordance with the recommendations of the Report.
- 3. Selection, in consultation with my office and the Department of State, of a suitable civilian to fill the post of Civil Administrator as soon as practicable, preferably at the retirement of the present Administrator.
 - 4. Instruction to the High Commissioner of the Ryukyus to:
 - a. speed up the process of giving responsibility and autonomy to the Government of the Ryukyu Islands and extending the liberties of the Ryukyuans to the greatest extent consistent with his fundamental responsibilities, and
 - b. examine the organization of his own staff with respect to both the problem of encouraging the growth of responsibility in the GRI and assisting in the economic development program recommended in the Report.

In both these actions, the High Commissioner should take the Task Force Report as a policy guide.

- c. report to you in six months and each year thereafter his progress in carrying out the policies of the Report.
- 5. Initiation of the detailed studies required to carry out the recommendations of the Task Force in respect to social welfare and economic assistance.

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6. Preparation of a supplemental budget request for the Ryukyu Islands for FY 1963 covering those items in the recommended program which can most suitably be dealt with now.

Also, I am requesting the Director of the Bureau of the Budget to prepare an amendment to Executive Order 10713 which gives effect to the
following recommendations of the Report: (a) that the Civil Administrator
be a civilian appointed by the Secretary of Defense with the approval of the
President, after consultation with the Secretary of State: (b) that the chief
executive of the Government of the Ryukya Islands be nominated by the
legislature to the High Commissioner; (c) that the term of office of the legisinture be three years; (d) that the number of members of the legislature
and the boundaries of election districts be made a matter for determination
by the legislature, with the approval of the Righ Commissioner; and (e) that
the purposes of the Righ Commissioner's use of the veto power be empahsized,
and he be required to report his reasons for each veto to the Secretary of
Defense.

(signed) JOHN F. KENNEDY

Information Copy to:

The Attorney General The Director, USIA General Maxwell D. Taylor

Chas Succion, Tremeny

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